singular	plural	y to i, add es
fly	flies	
body	bodies	
city	cities	
baby	babies	
country	countries	
penny	pennies	

singular	plural	o, add es
potato	potatoes	
domino	dominoes	
cargo	cargoes	
echo	echoes	
tomato	tomatoes	
hero	heroes	

singular	plural	no plural
flour	pants	plural only
bread	trousers	
earth	shears	
sugar	eaves	
cocoa	gallows	
milk	scissors	

singular	plural	no change
sheep	sheep	
deer	deer	
salmon	salmon	
fish	fish	
moose	moose	
swine	swine	

## plural - internal change

singular	plural	internal change
goose	geese	
foot	feet	
man	men	
mouse	mice	
tooth	teeth	
woman	women	

singular	plural	f to v, add es
scarf	scarves	
calf	calves	
elf	elves	
shelf	shelves	
thief	thieves	
leaf	leaves	two plurals

singular	plural	plural
fungus	fungi	funguses
focus	foci	focuses
octopus	octopi	octopuses
radius	radii	radiuses
rhombus	rhombi	rhombuses
index	indices	indexes